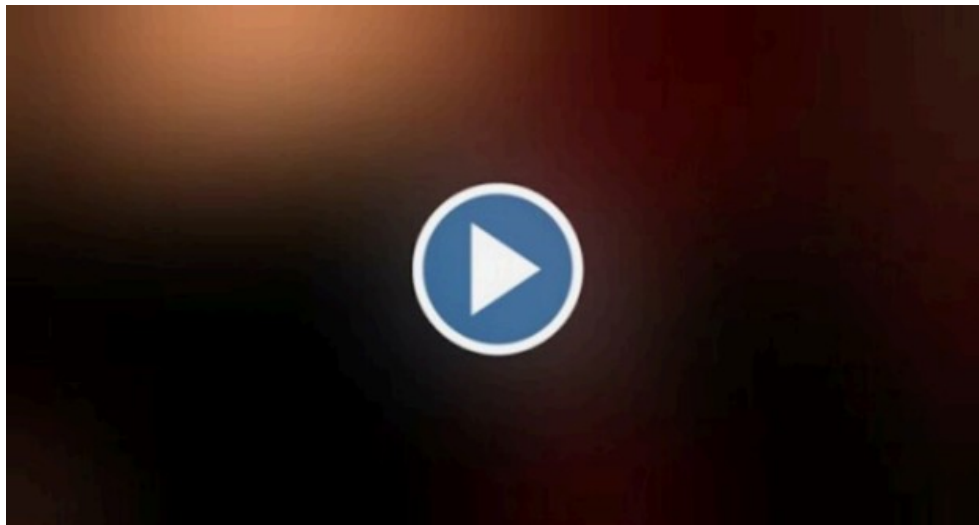


[18+Clip Video] Hindi Web Series X.X.X videos-20944hiet

[LAST UPDATED: December 27, 2025]

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