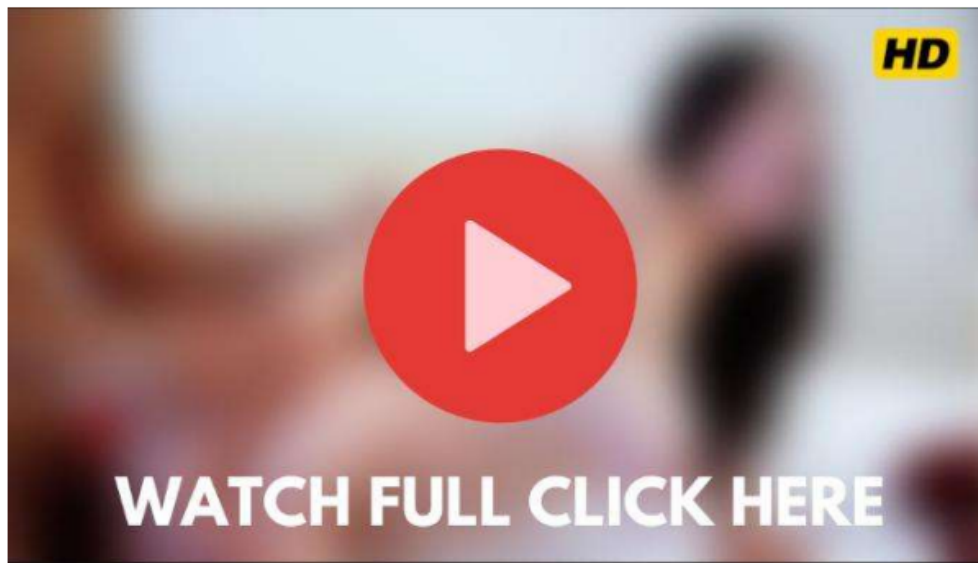


[New 18+] payal gaming viral video-69813hloj

[LAST UPDATED: December 28, 2025]

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